

LLL IIIIIIIIII 888888888888 RRRRRRRRRRRRRR TTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTT LLL
LLL IIIIIIIIII 888888888888 RRRRRRRRRRRRRR TTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTT LLL
LLL IIIIIIIIII 888888888888 RRRRRRRRRRRRRR TTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTT LLL
LLL IIIIIIII 888 BBB RRR RRR RRR TTT LLL
LLL IIIIIIII 888 BBB RRR RRR RRR TTT LLL
LLL IIIIIIII 888 BBB RRR RRR RRR TTT LLL
LLL IIIIIIII 888 BBB RRR RRR RRR TTT LLL
LLL IIIIIIII 888 BBB RRR RRR RRR TTT LLL
LLL IIIIIIII 888 BBB RRR RRR RRR TTT LLL
LLL IIIIIIII 888 BBB RRR RRR RRR TTT LLL
LLL IIIIIIII 888888888888 RRRRRRRRRRRRRR TTT LLL
LLL IIIIIIII 888888888888 RRRRRRRRRRRRRR TTT LLL
LLL IIIIIIII 888888888888 RRRRRRRRRRRRRR TTT LLL
LLL IIIIIIII 888 BBB RRR RRR RRR TTT LLL
LLL IIIIIIII 888 BBB RRR RRR RRR TTT LLL
LLL IIIIIIII 888 BBB RRR RRR RRR TTT LLL
LLL IIIIIIII 888 BBB RRR RRR RRR TTT LLL
LLL IIIIIIII 888888888888 RRR RRR TTT LLL
LLL IIIIIIII 888888888888 RRR RRR TTT LLL
LLL IIIIIIII 888888888888 RRR RRR TTT LLL

FILE ID**LIBEMODD

C 4

LIB
1-0

10

(?) 53 DECLARATIONS
(3) 94 LIB\$EMODD - Extended multiply and integerize

LIB
Sym
CHF
CHF
CHF
CHF
FRA
HAN
INT
LIB
LIB
MUL
MUL
MUL
SSS
SSS
SSS
SSS
SSS

PSE

Pha

Ini
Com
Pas
Sym
Pas
Sym
Pse
Cro
Ass

The
215
The
199
9 p

0000 1 .TITLE LIB\$EMODD - Extended multiply and integerize double
0000 2 .IDENT /1-005/ ; File: LIBEMODD.MAR Edit: SBL1005
0000 3 :
0000 4 :
0000 5 :*****
0000 6 :*
0000 7 :* COPYRIGHT (c) 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984 BY
0000 8 :* DIGITAL EQUIPMENT CORPORATION, MAYNARD, MASSACHUSETTS.
0000 9 :* ALL RIGHTS RESERVED.
0000 10 :*
0000 11 :* THIS SOFTWARE IS FURNISHED UNDER A LICENSE AND MAY BE USED AND COPIED
0000 12 :* ONLY IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE TERMS OF SUCH LICENSE AND WITH THE
0000 13 :* INCLUSION OF THE ABOVE COPYRIGHT NOTICE. THIS SOFTWARE OR ANY OTHER
0000 14 :* COPIES THEREOF MAY NOT BE PROVIDED OR OTHERWISE MADE AVAILABLE TO ANY
0000 15 :* OTHER PERSON. NO TITLE TO AND OWNERSHIP OF THE SOFTWARE IS HEREBY
0000 16 :* TRANSFERRED.
0000 17 :*
0000 18 :* THE INFORMATION IN THIS SOFTWARE IS SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE
0000 19 :* AND SHOULD NOT BE CONSTRUED AS A COMMITMENT BY DIGITAL EQUIPMENT
0000 20 :* CORPORATION.
0000 21 :*
0000 22 :* DIGITAL ASSUMES NO RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE USE OR RELIABILITY OF ITS
0000 23 :* SOFTWARE ON EQUIPMENT WHICH IS NOT SUPPLIED BY DIGITAL.
0000 24 :*
0000 25 :*
0000 26 :*****
0000 27 :
0000 28 :
0000 29 :++
0000 30 : FACILITY: General Utility Library
0000 31 :
0000 32 : ABSTRACT:
0000 33 :
0000 34 : Extend precision of multiplier, multiply by multiplicand
0000 35 : and extract integer and fractional portion of result.
0000 36 :
0000 37 : ENVIRONMENT: User Mode, AST Reentrant
0000 38 :
0000 39 :--
0000 40 : AUTHOR: Steven B. Lionel, CREATION DATE: 04-Oct-78
0000 41 :
0000 42 : MODIFIED BY:
0000 43 :
0000 44 : SBL, 04-OCT-78 : VERSION 00
0000 45 : 1-001 - Original
0000 46 : 1-002 - Put version number in standard format: one digit of version
0000 47 : number, and three digits of edit number. JBS 16-NOV-78
0000 48 : 1-003 - Add "" to PSECT directive. JBS 21-DEC-78
0000 49 : 1-004 - Minor code improvements. SBL 05-Feb-79
0000 50 : 1-005 - Use local handler to insure that exceptions other than those documented
0000 51 : are resignalled. SBL 25-Sept-1980

```
0000 53 .SBttl DECLARATIONS
0000 54 :
0000 55 : INCLUDE FILES:
0000 56 :
0000 57 $CHFDEF ; Condition handling macros
0000 58 $$SDEF ; System symbol definitions
0000 59 :
0000 60 : EXTERNAL SYMBOLS:
0000 61 :
0000 62 :
0000 63 .EXTRN LIB$SIG_TO_RET ; Library routine to convert a signal
0000 64 ; to error return to caller
0000 65 ; of LIB$EMODD.
0000 66 ; R0 = signaled condition
0000 67 :
0000 68 :
0000 69 :
0000 70 : MACROS:
0000 71 :
0000 72 :
0000 73 :
0000 74 : EQUATED SYMBOLS:
0000 75 :
0000 76 :
00000004 0000 77 mulr = 4 ; multiplier
00000008 0000 78 mulrx = 8 ; multiplier extension
0000000C 0000 79 muld = 12 ; multiplicand
00000010 0000 80 int = 16 ; integer portion returned
00000014 0000 81 fract = 20 ; fractional portion returned
0000 82 :
0000 83 :
0000 84 : OWN STORAGE:
0000 85 :
0000 86 :
0000 87 :
0000 88 : PSECT DECLARATIONS:
0000 89 :
00000000 90 .PSECT _LIB$CODE PIC, USR, CON, REL, LCL, SHR, -
0000 91 EXE, RD, NOWRT, LONG
0000 92
```

```
0000 94 .SBTTL LIB$EMODD - Extended multiply and integerize
0000 95 :++
0000 96 : FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION:
0000 97 :
0000 98 : LIB$EMODD provides the functionality of the VAX hardware
0000 99 : instruction EMODD to high-level language users.
0000 100 :
0000 101 : The floating point multiplier extension operand (second operand)
0000 102 : is concatenated with the floating point multiplier (first
0000 103 : operand) to gain 8 additional low order fraction bits.
0000 104 : The multiplicand operand is multiplied by the extended
0000 105 : multiplier operand. After multiplication, the integer
0000 106 : portion is extracted and a 64 bit floating point number is
0000 107 : formed from the fractional part of the product by truncating
0000 108 : extra bits. The multiplication is such that the result is
0000 109 : equivalent to the exact product truncated to a fraction
0000 110 : field of 64 bits. Regarding the result as the sum of an
0000 111 : integer and fraction of the same sign, the integer operand
0000 112 : is replaced by the integer part of the result and the
0000 113 : fraction operand is replaced by the rounded fractional
0000 114 : part of the result.
0000 115 :
0000 116 : CALLING SEQUENCE:
0000 117 :
0000 118 : status.wlc.v = LIB$EMODD (mulr.rd.r, mulrx.rb.r, muld.rd.r,
0000 119 : int.wl.r, fract.wd.r)
0000 120 :
0000 121 : INPUT PARAMETERS:
0000 122 :
0000 123 : mulr.rd.r      - floating point multiplier
0000 124 : mulrx.rb.r    - byte to be appended to multiplier fraction
0000 125 : muld.rd.r    - floating point multiplicand
0000 126 :
0000 127 : IMPLICIT INPUTS:
0000 128 :
0000 129 : NONE
0000 130 :
0000 131 : OUTPUT PARAMETERS:
0000 132 :
0000 133 : int.wl.r      - integer portion of result
0000 134 : fract.wd.r    - fractional portion of result
0000 135 :
0000 136 : IMPLICIT OUTPUTS:
0000 137 :
0000 138 : NONE
0000 139 :
0000 140 : FUNCTION VALUE:
0000 141 :
0000 142 : SSS_NORMAL     - successful execution
0000 143 : SSS_INTOVF     - integer overflow or floating overflow
0000 144 : SSS_FLTUND     - floating underflow
0000 145 : SSS_ROPRAND    - reserved operand
0000 146 :
0000 147 : SIDE EFFECTS:
0000 148 :
0000 149 : Any other exceptions are signalled.
0000 150 :
```

```

        0000 151 :--  

        0000 152  

4000 0000 153 .ENTRY LIB$EMODD, ^M<IV> ; Entry point  

        0002 154  

        0006 155 MOVAB B^HANDLER, (FP) ; Enable local handler to  

        0006 156 process exceptions  

10 BC 0C BC 08 BC 04 BC 74 0006 157 EMODD @mulr(AP), - ; perform multiplication  

        000F 158  

        0011 159 @mulrx(AP), - ; trap on exception to  

        0011 160 @muld(AP), - ; handler which will  

        0011 161 @int(AP), - ; unwind a return error  

        0011 162 @fract(AP) ; condition in R0 to  

        0011 163 ; caller of LIB$EMODD.  

        0011 164  

50 01 9A 0011 165 MOVZBL #1, R0 ; success status code  

        0014 166  

        04 0014 167 RET ; return  

        0015 168  

        0015 169 HANDLER:  

0000 0015 170 .WORD 0  

        0017 171  

        0017 172 :+ If the exception is one of the documented exceptions for this routine,  

        0017 173 : call LIB$SIG_TO_RET to return it as a status. Otherwise, resignal.  

        0017 174 : Also, resignal if the depth is not zero.  

        0017 175 :  

        0017 176 :-  

        0017 177  

50 08 AC 00 0017 178 MOVL CHFSL_MCHARGLST(AP), R0 ; Get mechanism vector address  

        08 A0 D5 0018 179 TSTL CHFSL_MCH_DEPTH(R0) ; Is depth zero?  

        32 12 001E 180 BNEQ 90$ ; If not, resignal  

51 04 AC 00 0020 181 MOVL CHFSL_SIGARGLST(AP), R1 ; Get signal vector address  

50 04 A1 00 0024 182 MOVL CHFSL_SIG_NAME(R1), R0 ; Get signalled condition  

047C 8F 50 B1 0028 183 CMPW R0, #SSS_INTOVF ; Compare conditions  

        18 13 002D 184 BEQL 10$ ; If it matches, don't resignal  

049C 8F 50 B1 002F 185 CMPW R0, #SSS_FLTUND  

        14 13 0034 186 BEQL 10$  

0454 8F 50 B1 0036 187 CMPW R0, #SSS_ROPRAND  

        00 13 003B 188 BEQL 10$  

04C4 8F 50 B1 003D 189 CMPW R0, #SSS_FLTUND_F  

        0E 12 0042 190 BNEQ 90$  

04 A1 049C 8F 3C 0044 191 MOVZWL #SSS_FLTUND, CHFSL_SIG_NAME(R1) ; Change fault code to trap code  

00000000'GF 6C FA 004A 192 10$: CALLG (AP), G$LIB$SIG_TO_RET ; Return signal as a status  

        04 0051 193 RET  

50 0918 8F 3C 0052 194 90$: MOVZWL #SSS_RESIGNAL, R0 ; Resignal condition  

        04 0057 195 RET  

        0058 196  

        0058 197 .END

```

```

CHFSL_MCHARGLST = 00000008
CHFSL_MCH_DEPTH = 00000008
CHFSL_SIGARGLST = 00000004
CHFSL_SIG_NAME = 00000004
FRACT
HANDLER
INT
LIBSEMODD
LIB$SIG_TO_RET
MULD
MULR
MULRX
SSS_FLTUND
SSS_FLTUND_F
SSS_INTOVF
SSS_RESIGNAL
SSS_ROPRAND
= 00000014
= 00000015 R 02
= 00000010 RG 02
***** X 00
= 0000000C
= 00000004
= 00000008
= 0000049C
= 000004C4
= 0000047C
= 00000918
= 00000454

```

+-----+
! Psect synopsis !
+-----+

Psect name	Allocation	Psect No.	Attributes														
ABS .	00000000 (0.)	00 (0.)	NOPIC	USR	CON	ABS	LCL	NOSHR	NOEXE	NORD	NOWRT	NOVEC	BYTE				
\$ABSS	00000000 (0.)	01 (1.)	NOPIC	USR	CON	ABS	LCL	NOSHR	EXE	RD	WRT	NOVEC	BYTE				
_LIB\$CODE	00000058 (88.)	02 (2.)	PIC	USR	CON	REL	LCL	SHR	EXE	RD	NOWRT	NOVEC	LONG				

+-----+
! Performance indicators !
+-----+

Phase	Page faults	CPU Time	Elapsed Time
Initialization	29	00:00:00.04	00:00:00.77
Command processing	110	00:00:00.35	00:00:03.54
Pass 1	191	00:00:02.70	00:00:10.32
Symbol table sort	0	00:00:00.42	00:00:01.01
Pass 2	50	00:00:00.57	00:00:02.20
Symbol table output	4	00:00:00.02	00:00:00.02
Psect synopsis output	2	00:00:00.01	00:00:00.01
Cross-reference output	0	00:00:00.00	00:00:00.00
Assembler run totals	388	00:00:04.11	00:00:17.87

The working set limit was 1050 pages.

21521 bytes (43 pages) of virtual memory were used to buffer the intermediate code.

There were 30 pages of symbol table space allocated to hold 428 non-local and 2 local symbols.

197 source lines were read in Pass 1, producing 13 object records in Pass 2.

9 pages of virtual memory were used to define 8 macros.

! Macro library statistics !

Macro library name

\$255\$DUA28:[SYSLIB]STARLET.MLB;2

Macros defined

5

486 GETS were required to define 5 macros.

There were no errors, warnings or information messages.

MACRO/ENABLE=SUPPRESSION/DISABLE=(GLOBAL,TRACEBACK)/LIS=LIS\$:LIBEMODD/OBJ=OBJ\$:LIBEMODD MSRC\$:LIBEMODD/UPDATE=(ENHS:LIBEMODD)

0206 AH-BT13A-SE
VAX/VMS V4.0

DIGITAL EQUIPMENT CORPORATION
CONFIDENTIAL AND PROPRIETARY